Message Text

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ORIGIN SNM-02

INFO OCT-01 IO-14 ISO-00 NEA-10 NSC-07 AID-10 DEAE-00

CIAE-00 INR-10 JUSE-00 NSAE-00 RSC-01 SY-03 TRSE-00

USIA-15 SCI-06 OMB-01 AGR-20 DODE-00 SS-20 SP-03 L-03

H-03 PA-04 PRS-01 /134 R

DRAFTED BY: S/NM:RHMUNN APPROVED BY: S/NM:SBVANCE S/NM:HRWELLMAN NEA/TUR:BHIRSHORN (DRAFT)

NEA/INS:GIBNEY (DRAFT) IO/HDC:ENOZIGLIA (DRAFT)

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R 052304Z APR 74 FM SECSTATE WASHDC TO AMEMBASSY ANKARA INFO USMISSION GENEVA

CONFIDENTIAL STATE 069704

 $C\ O\ R\ R\ E\ C\ T\ E\ D\ C\ O\ P\ Y\ (FOR\ ADDRESSEE)$

E.O.11652: GDS TAGS SNAR

SUBJECT: INDIAN OPIUM PRODUCTION

REF: A) ANKARA 2534; B) STATE 26073; C) GENEVA 1426; D) GENEVA 1442; E. GENEVA 1272

1. THERE ARE NO BILATERAL DISCUSSIONS WITH INDIA ON OPIUM PRODUCTION. BASIC US POSITION (REF B) WAS CAREFULLY WORDED TO AVOID SPECIFIC CALL FOR INCREASED INDIAN PRODUCTION. THERE IS GENERAL RECOGNITION THAT 1973 SHORTFALL WAS IN LARGE PART OCCASIONED BY POOR AGRICULTURAL CONDITIONS, WHICH RESULTED IN FAILURE OF INDIA TO PRODUCE PLANNED OUTPUTS. (FYI: AREA ORIGINALLY PLANTED FOR CONFIDENTIAL

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73 SEASON APPROXIMATELY SAME AS FOR 74.) IN VIEW RISING DEMAND, THERE WAS GENERAL FEELING THAT IN YEARS AHEAD

INDIA COULD NOT MEET REQUIREMENTS UNLESS MEANS FOUND TO INCREASE YIELD.

2. IN VIEW TURKISH SENSITIVITY AND THAT IN OTHER AREAS WHERE CONTROL IS PROBLEM, OUR FUNDAMENTAL POSITION ON SUBJECT WAS STATED AS US WILLINGNESS TO SUPPORT WHATEVER LEVEL OF PRODUCTION INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY MIGHT FEEL REQUIRED, PROVIDED ADEQUATE LEVEL OF CONTROL MAINTAINED. COROLLARIES ARE THAT WE DO NOT WISH TO ENCOURAGE NEW PRODUCERS TO ENTER MARKET, AND WE DO NOT WISH SEE INDIA

EXPAND PRODUCTION AT EXPENSE OF ADEQUATE CONTROL. ANSWER, THEN, SEEMS TO BE FINDING WAY TO PRODUCE HIGHER YIELDS WITHOUT EXPANDING ACREAGE, WHICH IS OBJECT OF POPPY STRAW RESEARCH PROGRAM. REFS C AND D REPORTED DISCUSSION OF SUPPLY PROBLEM AT THIRD SPECIAL SESSION AND REF E GIVING TEXT OF US POLICY STATEMENT AT THAT MEETING IS BEING POUCHED TO YOU.

- 3. INDIA HAS UNDER CULTIVATION ABOUT 50,000 HECTARES THIS YEAR AND INFORMED US IN COURSE DISCUSSION STOCKPILE RELEASES LAST WINTER THAT IT WOULD ENCOUNTER CONTROL PROBLEMS IF NEW NON-CONTIGUOUS AREAS WERE TO BE BROUGHT UNDER CULTIVATION. US POLICY STATEMENT AT GENEVA MEETING INCLUDED FOLLOWING: "WE SHARE INDIA'S CONCERN OVER THE RISKS OF PRECIPITOUSLY INCREASING ACREAGE FOR OPIUM AND SUPPORT INDIA'S DESIRE TO FULLY EXPLOIT EXISTING ACREAGE AND TO OBTAIN MAXIMUM EXTRACTION OF OPIATES FROM AVAILABLE ACREAGE." THE INCB, AS TREATY ORGAN, KEEPS WATCH OVER CONTROLS OVER LEGAL OPIUM PRODUCTION AND, AS YOU KNOW, THE BOARD PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY VISITED INDIA IN DECEMBER 1973 FOR CONSULTATIONS ON THAT SUBJECT. (SEE REPORT IN GENEVA A-79, MARCH 1, 1974.)
- 4. WE RECOGNIZE THAT OUR POINT OF ACHIEVING INCREASED YIELD FROM SAME AREA MAY BE TOO FINE TO CONVINCE MOST TURKS. BUT ESSENCE IS THAT CONTROL SHOULD NOT BE RELAXED IN ANY WAY AND, IN FACT, SHOULD BE IMPROVED WHEREVER CONFIDENTIAL CONFIDENTIAL

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POSSIBLE. TURKISH RECORD LEADS TO GREAT PUBLIC APPREHENSION ABOUT PRODUCTION IN AREA WHICH HISTORICALLY SCENE OF SUBSTANTIAL DIVERSION. RESEARCH PROGRAM, SUPPORTED BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY, IS EFFORT TO FIND SOLUTION TO SUPPLY PROBLEM WHICH ENTAILS SUBSTANTIALLY SMALLER RISKS. RUSH

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Message Attributes

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